

CRIME AND DEVIANCE SOCIOLOGY

CRIME AND DEVIANCE SOCIOLOGY IS A CRUCIAL AREA OF STUDY WITHIN THE BROADER FIELD OF SOCIOLOGY THAT EXAMINES BEHAVIORS WHICH VIOLATE SOCIETAL NORMS AND LAWS. THIS DISCIPLINE ANALYZES THE CAUSES, CONSEQUENCES, AND SOCIAL RESPONSES TO ACTIONS DEEMED CRIMINAL OR DEVIANT BY A GIVEN COMMUNITY. UNDERSTANDING CRIME AND DEVIANCE SOCIOLOGY INVOLVES EXPLORING THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES, THE ROLE OF SOCIAL CONTROL, AND THE IMPACT OF CULTURAL AND STRUCTURAL FACTORS ON INDIVIDUALS AND GROUPS. THE STUDY ALSO ADDRESSES THE DISTINCTION BETWEEN CRIME AND DEVIANCE, HOW SOCIETIES LABEL CERTAIN BEHAVIORS, AND THE WAYS IN WHICH POWER AND INEQUALITY INFLUENCE DEFINITIONS OF DEVIANCE. THIS ARTICLE PROVIDES A COMPREHENSIVE OVERVIEW OF CRIME AND DEVIANCE SOCIOLOGY, INCLUDING KEY THEORIES, TYPES OF DEVIANCE, AND THE SOCIAL MECHANISMS THAT REGULATE CONFORMITY AND DEVIANCE. THE FOLLOWING SECTIONS OFFER AN IN-DEPTH LOOK AT THESE TOPICS TO ENHANCE UNDERSTANDING OF THIS COMPLEX SOCIOLOGICAL FIELD.

- THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES ON CRIME AND DEVIANCE
- TYPES AND FORMS OF DEVIANCE
- SOCIAL CONTROL AND CRIME PREVENTION
- CRIME, DEVIANCE, AND SOCIAL INEQUALITY

THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES ON CRIME AND DEVIANCE

THE STUDY OF CRIME AND DEVIANCE SOCIOLOGY IS DEEPLY ROOTED IN VARIOUS THEORETICAL FRAMEWORKS THAT SEEK TO EXPLAIN WHY INDIVIDUALS OR GROUPS ENGAGE IN BEHAVIORS THAT VIOLATE SOCIAL NORMS OR LAWS. THESE PERSPECTIVES PROVIDE LENSES THROUGH WHICH SOCIOLOGISTS ANALYZE THE ORIGINS AND FUNCTIONS OF DEVIANT BEHAVIOR WITHIN SOCIETY.

FUNCTIONALIST PERSPECTIVE

THE FUNCTIONALIST APPROACH VIEWS CRIME AND DEVIANCE AS INEVITABLE AND NECESSARY COMPONENTS OF SOCIETY. ACCORDING TO EMILE DURKHEIM, DEVIANCE SERVES IMPORTANT FUNCTIONS SUCH AS CLARIFYING MORAL BOUNDARIES, PROMOTING SOCIAL COHESION BY UNITING MEMBERS AGAINST DEVIANT ACTS, AND FACILITATING SOCIAL CHANGE BY CHALLENGING OUTDATED NORMS. FROM THIS PERSPECTIVE, CRIME AND DEVIANCE HELP MAINTAIN SOCIAL ORDER BY REINFORCING THE COLLECTIVE CONSCIENCE.

CONFLICT PERSPECTIVE

THE CONFLICT THEORY EMPHASIZES THE ROLE OF POWER AND INEQUALITY IN DEFINING CRIME AND DEVIANCE. IT ARGUES THAT LAWS AND NORMS REFLECT THE INTERESTS OF DOMINANT GROUPS, WHO USE SOCIAL CONTROL MECHANISMS TO MAINTAIN THEIR POWER. THIS PERSPECTIVE HIGHLIGHTS HOW MARGINALIZED POPULATIONS ARE DISPROPORTIONATELY LABELED AS DEVIANT OR CRIMINAL DUE TO SYSTEMIC INEQUALITIES IN THE LEGAL AND SOCIAL SYSTEMS.

SYMBOLIC INTERACTIONISM

SYMBOLIC INTERACTIONIST THEORIES FOCUS ON THE MEANINGS AND DEFINITIONS ATTACHED TO DEVIANCE THROUGH SOCIAL INTERACTIONS. LABELING THEORY, FOR EXAMPLE, EXAMINES HOW THE PROCESS OF LABELING AN INDIVIDUAL AS DEVIANT CAN LEAD TO A SELF-FULFILLING PROPHECY, REINFORCING DEVIANT BEHAVIOR. THIS PERSPECTIVE UNDERSCORES THE SUBJECTIVE NATURE OF DEVIANCE AND THE IMPORTANCE OF SOCIETAL REACTION IN SHAPING INDIVIDUAL IDENTITY.

TYPES AND FORMS OF DEVIANCE

CRIME AND DEVIANCE SOCIOLOGY DISTINGUISHES BETWEEN VARIOUS TYPES AND FORMS OF DEVIANT BEHAVIOR, RECOGNIZING THAT NOT ALL DEVIANCE IS CRIMINAL AND NOT ALL CRIME IS EQUALLY STIGMATIZED. UNDERSTANDING THESE CATEGORIES HELPS CLARIFY THE COMPLEXITIES OF SOCIAL NORMS AND THE DIVERSE RANGE OF BEHAVIORS CONSIDERED DEVIANT.

PRIMARY AND SECONDARY DEVIANCE

PRIMARY DEVIANCE REFERS TO INITIAL ACTS OF RULE-BREAKING THAT DO NOT RESULT IN A PERSON BEING LABELED AS DEVIANT. SECONDARY DEVIANCE OCCURS WHEN AN INDIVIDUAL INTERNALIZES THE DEVIANT LABEL AND CONTINUES THE BEHAVIOR, REINFORCING THEIR DEVIANT IDENTITY. THIS DISTINCTION IS IMPORTANT IN UNDERSTANDING HOW SOCIETAL REACTIONS INFLUENCE THE PERSISTENCE OF DEVIANCE.

CRIMINAL VS. NON-CRIMINAL DEVIANCE

NOT ALL DEVIANT ACTS ARE CRIMINAL; SOME VIOLATE INFORMAL SOCIAL NORMS RATHER THAN FORMAL LAWS. EXAMPLES OF NON-CRIMINAL DEVIANCE INCLUDE UNCONVENTIONAL FASHION, ECCENTRIC BEHAVIORS, OR SUBCULTURAL NORMS THAT DIFFER FROM MAINSTREAM SOCIETY. CRIMINAL DEVIANCE, ON THE OTHER HAND, INVOLVES VIOLATIONS OF LAWS SUCH AS THEFT, ASSAULT, OR DRUG TRAFFICKING.

WHITE-COLLAR AND STREET CRIME

WHITE-COLLAR CRIME REFERS TO FINANCIALLY MOTIVATED, NON-VIOLENT CRIMES TYPICALLY COMMITTED BY BUSINESS OR GOVERNMENT PROFESSIONALS. EXAMPLES INCLUDE FRAUD, EMBEZZLEMENT, AND INSIDER TRADING. STREET CRIME INVOLVES MORE VISIBLE, OFTEN VIOLENT OFFENSES SUCH AS ROBBERY, BURGLARY, AND ASSAULT. THESE CATEGORIES HIGHLIGHT DIFFERENCES IN THE NATURE OF CRIME AND SOCIETAL RESPONSES TO OFFENDERS.

DEVIANCE IN SUBCULTURES

CERTAIN SUBCULTURES MAY EMBRACE BEHAVIORS THAT MAINSTREAM SOCIETY LABELS AS DEVIANT. THESE GROUPS DEVELOP THEIR OWN NORMS AND VALUES, WHICH CAN CONFLICT WITH DOMINANT SOCIAL EXPECTATIONS. UNDERSTANDING DEVIANCE IN SUBCULTURES IS ESSENTIAL TO GRASPING THE RELATIVITY OF DEVIANCE AND THE CULTURAL CONTEXT THAT SHAPES IT.

SOCIAL CONTROL AND CRIME PREVENTION

SOCIAL CONTROL MECHANISMS ARE VITAL IN REGULATING BEHAVIOR AND MAINTAINING ORDER WITHIN SOCIETY. CRIME AND DEVIANCE SOCIOLOGY EXAMINES HOW FORMAL AND INFORMAL CONTROLS OPERATE TO DISCOURAGE DEVIANCE AND PROMOTE CONFORMITY.

FORMAL SOCIAL CONTROL

FORMAL SOCIAL CONTROL INVOLVES INSTITUTIONS SUCH AS THE POLICE, COURTS, AND CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES THAT ENFORCE LAWS AND ADMINISTER PUNISHMENTS FOR CRIMINAL BEHAVIOR. THESE AGENCIES USE LEGAL SANCTIONS TO DETER CRIME AND REHABILITATE OFFENDERS, PLAYING A CRITICAL ROLE IN THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM.

INFORMAL SOCIAL CONTROL

INFORMAL SOCIAL CONTROL INCLUDES THE EVERYDAY ACTIONS OF FAMILY, PEERS, TEACHERS, AND COMMUNITY MEMBERS THAT

INFLUENCE CONFORMITY THROUGH SOCIALIZATION, NORMS, AND EXPECTATIONS. POSITIVE REINFORCEMENT AND SOCIAL SANCTIONS SUCH AS PRAISE, RIDICULE, OR OSTRACISM ARE EXAMPLES OF INFORMAL MECHANISMS THAT REGULATE BEHAVIOR.

CRIME PREVENTION STRATEGIES

EFFECTIVE CRIME PREVENTION INVOLVES A COMBINATION OF STRATEGIES AIMED AT REDUCING OPPORTUNITIES FOR CRIME AND ADDRESSING UNDERLYING SOCIAL FACTORS. THESE STRATEGIES INCLUDE:

- COMMUNITY POLICING AND NEIGHBORHOOD WATCH PROGRAMS
- EDUCATION AND YOUTH ENGAGEMENT INITIATIVES
- ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND POVERTY REDUCTION EFFORTS
- REHABILITATION AND REINTEGRATION PROGRAMS FOR OFFENDERS

CRIME, DEVIANCE, AND SOCIAL INEQUALITY

CRIME AND DEVIANCE SOCIOLOGY FREQUENTLY EXPLORES THE INTERSECTION BETWEEN DEVIANT BEHAVIOR AND SOCIAL INEQUALITY. THE DISTRIBUTION OF CRIME AND THE SOCIETAL RESPONSE TO IT ARE DEEPLY INFLUENCED BY FACTORS SUCH AS CLASS, RACE, GENDER, AND POWER.

CLASS AND CRIME

SOCIAL CLASS HAS A SIGNIFICANT IMPACT ON BOTH THE LIKELIHOOD OF ENGAGING IN DEVIANT BEHAVIOR AND THE WAY SOCIETY RESPONDS TO IT. LOWER SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS IS OFTEN CORRELATED WITH HIGHER RATES OF STREET CRIME, WHILE WHITE-COLLAR CRIME IS MORE PREVALENT AMONG THE AFFLUENT. ADDITIONALLY, POORER COMMUNITIES MAY EXPERIENCE HARSHER LEGAL PENALTIES AND INCREASED SURVEILLANCE.

RACE AND DEVIANCE

RACIAL AND ETHNIC MINORITIES ARE DISPROPORTIONATELY REPRESENTED IN CRIME STATISTICS AND ARE MORE LIKELY TO BE TARGETED BY LAW ENFORCEMENT AND THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM. THIS DISPARITY REFLECTS SYSTEMIC RACISM AND BIASES IN SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS, WHICH CONTRIBUTE TO UNEQUAL TREATMENT AND LABELING OF DEVIANCE.

GENDER AND DEVIANCE

GENDER SHAPES PATTERNS OF DEVIANCE AND CRIME, WITH MEN COMMITTING THE MAJORITY OF VIOLENT AND PROPERTY CRIMES. HOWEVER, GENDER NORMS ALSO INFLUENCE THE TYPES OF DEVIANCE INDIVIDUALS ENGAGE IN AND HOW THEY ARE PERCEIVED. FOR EXAMPLE, FEMALE DEVIANCE OFTEN ATTRACTS DIFFERENT SOCIAL REACTIONS COMPARED TO MALE DEVIANCE.

POWER AND SOCIAL CONTROL

POWER DYNAMICS ARE CENTRAL TO UNDERSTANDING CRIME AND DEVIANCE SOCIOLOGY. THOSE IN POSITIONS OF AUTHORITY INFLUENCE LAWS, ENFORCEMENT PRIORITIES, AND DEFINITIONS OF DEVIANCE, OFTEN PROTECTING THEIR OWN INTERESTS. THIS RESULTS IN SOCIAL CONTROL THAT REINFORCES EXISTING INEQUALITIES AND MARGINALIZES LESS POWERFUL GROUPS.

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

WHAT IS THE DEFINITION OF CRIME AND DEVIANCE IN SOCIOLOGY?

IN SOCIOLOGY, CRIME REFERS TO BEHAVIORS THAT VIOLATE LAWS ESTABLISHED BY A SOCIETY, WHILE DEVIANCE INCLUDES ANY BEHAVIORS, BELIEFS, OR CONDITIONS THAT VIOLATE SOCIAL NORMS, WHETHER OR NOT THEY ARE CODIFIED INTO LAW.

HOW DO SOCIOLOGISTS DIFFERENTIATE BETWEEN CRIME AND DEVIANCE?

SOCIOLOGISTS DIFFERENTIATE CRIME AS ACTIONS THAT BREAK FORMAL LAWS AND ARE PUNISHABLE BY THE STATE, WHEREAS DEVIANCE ENCOMPASSES A BROADER RANGE OF NORM VIOLATIONS, INCLUDING INFORMAL SOCIAL NORMS THAT MIGHT NOT BE ILLEGAL.

WHAT ARE SOME SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES THAT EXPLAIN CRIME AND DEVIANCE?

KEY SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES EXPLAINING CRIME AND DEVIANCE INCLUDE STRAIN THEORY, SOCIAL LEARNING THEORY, LABELING THEORY, CONTROL THEORY, AND CONFLICT THEORY, EACH OFFERING DIFFERENT PERSPECTIVES ON WHY INDIVIDUALS ENGAGE IN DEVIANT OR CRIMINAL BEHAVIOR.

HOW DOES LABELING THEORY EXPLAIN DEVIANCE?

LABELING THEORY SUGGESTS THAT DEVIANCE IS NOT INHERENT IN AN ACT BUT RESULTS FROM SOCIETY LABELING CERTAIN BEHAVIORS OR INDIVIDUALS AS DEVIANT, WHICH CAN LEAD TO A SELF-FULFILLING PROPHECY WHERE THE LABELED INDIVIDUALS INTERNALIZE AND CONTINUE THE DEVIANT BEHAVIOR.

WHAT ROLE DOES SOCIAL CONTROL PLAY IN PREVENTING CRIME AND DEVIANCE?

SOCIAL CONTROL INVOLVES MECHANISMS, BOTH FORMAL (LAWS, POLICE) AND INFORMAL (FAMILY, PEERS), THAT REGULATE INDIVIDUAL AND GROUP BEHAVIOR, ENCOURAGING CONFORMITY AND DISCOURAGING DEVIANCE AND CRIME THROUGH SANCTIONS AND SOCIAL EXPECTATIONS.

HOW DO STRUCTURAL FACTORS LIKE POVERTY AND INEQUALITY INFLUENCE CRIME RATES?

STRUCTURAL FACTORS SUCH AS POVERTY, SOCIAL INEQUALITY, AND LACK OF ACCESS TO EDUCATION AND EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES CAN INCREASE THE LIKELIHOOD OF CRIME AND DEVIANCE BY CREATING STRESS, STRAIN, AND LIMITED LEGITIMATE MEANS TO ACHIEVE SOCIETAL GOALS.

WHAT IS THE SIGNIFICANCE OF SUBCULTURES IN UNDERSTANDING DEVIANCE?

SUBCULTURAL THEORIES ARGUE THAT CERTAIN GROUPS DEVELOP NORMS AND VALUES THAT DIFFER FROM OR OPPOSE MAINSTREAM SOCIETY, WHICH CAN LEAD TO DEVIANT BEHAVIOR AS MEMBERS CONFORM TO THEIR SUBCULTURAL EXPECTATIONS RATHER THAN SOCIETAL NORMS.

HOW HAS DIGITAL TECHNOLOGY IMPACTED CRIME AND DEVIANCE?

DIGITAL TECHNOLOGY HAS INTRODUCED NEW FORMS OF CRIME AND DEVIANCE SUCH AS CYBERCRIME, ONLINE HARASSMENT, AND DIGITAL PIRACY, WHILE ALSO CHANGING THE WAYS CRIMES ARE COMMITTED, DETECTED, AND STUDIED WITHIN SOCIOLOGICAL FRAMEWORKS.

WHAT IS THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN POWER AND THE DEFINITION OF CRIME IN

SOCIOLOGY?

IN SOCIOLOGY, POWER INFLUENCES THE DEFINITION OF CRIME BECAUSE THOSE IN POWER OFTEN CREATE AND ENFORCE LAWS THAT PROTECT THEIR INTERESTS, MEANING THAT ACTS BY MARGINALIZED GROUPS ARE MORE LIKELY TO BE CRIMINALIZED, WHILE SIMILAR ACTS BY POWERFUL GROUPS MAY BE OVERLOOKED.

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

1. *DEViant BEHAVIOR* BY ERICH GOODE

THIS FOUNDATIONAL TEXT EXPLORES THE NATURE OF DEVIANCE AND THE SOCIAL PROCESSES THAT DEFINE AND REACT TO DEVIANT BEHAVIOR. GOODE EXAMINES VARIOUS TYPES OF DEVIANCE, RANGING FROM MINOR INFRACTIONS TO SERIOUS CRIMES, AND DISCUSSES THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES INCLUDING LABELING THEORY AND SOCIAL CONTROL. THE BOOK PROVIDES AN ACCESSIBLE INTRODUCTION TO HOW SOCIETIES CONSTRUCT NORMS AND RESPOND TO THOSE WHO VIOLATE THEM.

2. *CRIMINOLOGY: THE CORE* BY LARRY J. SIEGEL

SIEGEL'S BOOK OFFERS A COMPREHENSIVE OVERVIEW OF CRIMINOLOGICAL THEORIES AND RESEARCH, FOCUSING ON THE CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES OF CRIME. IT COVERS CLASSIC AND CONTEMPORARY PERSPECTIVES ON CRIME, INCLUDING BIOLOGICAL, PSYCHOLOGICAL, AND SOCIOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS. THE TEXT ALSO ADDRESSES POLICY IMPLICATIONS AND THE ROLE OF THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM.

3. *OUTSIDERS: STUDIES IN THE SOCIOLOGY OF DEVIANCE* BY HOWARD S. BECKER

THIS CLASSIC WORK INTRODUCES LABELING THEORY AND THE CONCEPT OF DEVIANCE AS A SOCIAL CONSTRUCTION. BECKER ARGUES THAT DEVIANCE IS NOT INHERENT IN ANY ACT BUT IS DEFINED BY SOCIETAL REACTIONS AND LABELS. THE BOOK INCLUDES DETAILED CASE STUDIES AND EXPLORES HOW THOSE LABELED AS OUTSIDERS NAVIGATE THEIR SOCIAL WORLDS.

4. *UNDERSTANDING DEVIANCE: CONNECTING CLASSICAL AND CONTEMPORARY PERSPECTIVES* BY SCOTT H. DECKER

DECKER PROVIDES A BALANCED APPROACH TO UNDERSTANDING DEVIANCE BY INTEGRATING CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES WITH MODERN RESEARCH. THE BOOK COVERS A WIDE ARRAY OF DEVIANT BEHAVIORS, EMPHASIZING THE SOCIAL CONTEXT AND THE ROLES OF POWER AND INEQUALITY. IT ALSO DISCUSSES POLICY AND PREVENTION STRATEGIES.

5. *CRIME AND DEVIANCE* BY TIM NEWBURN

NEWBURN'S TEXT IS A THOROUGH INTRODUCTION TO THE SOCIOLOGICAL STUDY OF CRIME AND DEVIANCE, COMBINING THEORY WITH EMPIRICAL EVIDENCE. IT ADDRESSES KEY TOPICS SUCH AS THE SOCIAL CONSTRUCTION OF CRIME, THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM, AND PATTERNS OF OFFENDING. THE BOOK IS KNOWN FOR ITS CLEAR EXPLANATIONS AND CRITICAL APPROACH.

6. *THE SOCIAL REALITY OF CRIME* BY JEFFREY IAN ROSS

THIS BOOK EXAMINES CRIME AS A SOCIAL PHENOMENON SHAPED BY CULTURAL, ECONOMIC, AND POLITICAL FACTORS. ROSS EMPHASIZES THE IMPORTANCE OF UNDERSTANDING CRIME BEYOND INDIVIDUAL PATHOLOGY, FOCUSING ON SOCIAL STRUCTURES AND POWER RELATIONS. THE TEXT ALSO EXPLORES POLICY RESPONSES AND THE IMPLICATIONS OF LABELING.

7. *WHITE-COLLAR CRIME: THE ABUSE OF CORPORATE AND GOVERNMENT POWER* BY EDWIN H. SUTHERLAND

SUTHERLAND'S PIONEERING WORK DEFINES WHITE-COLLAR CRIME AND CHALLENGES TRADITIONAL VIEWS THAT ASSOCIATE CRIME SOLELY WITH LOWER SOCIOECONOMIC GROUPS. THE BOOK HIGHLIGHTS CRIMES COMMITTED BY INDIVIDUALS IN POSITIONS OF POWER AND THEIR BROADER SOCIAL IMPACT. IT REMAINS A KEY TEXT FOR UNDERSTANDING CORPORATE DEVIANCE.

8. *DEVIANCE AND SOCIAL CONTROL* BY MICHELLE Inderbitzin, KRISTIN A. BATES, AND RANDY R. GAINEY

THIS BOOK OFFERS AN IN-DEPTH LOOK AT DEVIANCE AND THE MECHANISMS SOCIETIES USE TO CONTROL IT, INCLUDING LAWS, NORMS, AND INFORMAL SANCTIONS. THE AUTHORS INTEGRATE THEORY WITH REAL-WORLD EXAMPLES, COVERING TOPICS SUCH AS CRIME, DRUG USE, AND SEXUAL DEVIANCE. THE TEXT ENCOURAGES CRITICAL THINKING ABOUT SOCIAL RESPONSES TO DEVIANCE.

9. *THE CULTURE OF CONTROL: CRIME AND SOCIAL ORDER IN CONTEMPORARY SOCIETY* BY DAVID GARLAND

GARLAND EXPLORES THE TRANSFORMATION OF CRIME CONTROL POLICIES AND THE RISE OF A "CULTURE OF CONTROL" IN LATE MODERN SOCIETIES. THE BOOK ANALYZES CHANGES IN POLICING, PUNISHMENT, AND PUBLIC ATTITUDES TOWARD CRIME. IT PROVIDES A SOCIO-HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE ON HOW SOCIETIES MANAGE RISK AND MAINTAIN SOCIAL ORDER.

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offers a comprehensive introduction to criminological theory and examines how crime and deviance are constructed.

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crime and deviance sociology: *Perspectives on Crime and Deviance* Allen E. Liska, Steven F. Messner, 1999 This fully updated book reflects the most recent changes that have taken place within the study of criminal and deviant behavior. Now with a greater slant on crime, it presents timely discussions on theory, research and policy, and rounds out coverage with illuminating historical and comparative research examples. Organizes chapters theoretically and provides a multiview perspective for a sound, balanced treatment, with a solid integration of theory, research, and social policy throughout. Emphasizes 'crime' as a specific form of deviance, and now uses actual research examples vs. an encyclopedic review of research to add dimension and reinforce understanding. Extensively revises discussions on theory, research and policy to incorporate the most current information available. Visually supports material with diagrams, boxed research illustrations, tables, graphs, and maps. For professors of sociology and criminal justice.

crime and deviance sociology: Criminal Theory Profiles Joshua D. Behl, Leonard A. Steverson, 2021-09-23 This book brings to life the major theories of crime and deviance by presenting detailed profiles that help readers differentiate each theory and its major propositions by better understanding how, when, and by whom the theory was formed. Criminology is based on strong theoretical foundations that attempt to answer the question of why people commit crime. Criminological theory is especially complex in that theorists come from a variety of disciplines including medicine, sociology, psychology, economics, and law. While not an exhaustive list of each theorist's works, nor an in-depth review of the empirical work that has been done on each theory, this text tracks the intellectual development of a theory by profiling the theorists who are responsible for the major ideas in criminological thought. By viewing the field in the context of the social conditions of the time and the personal histories of the theorists, students can better understand the intellectual history of each theory and the relationship between criminology and other fields, to grasp a better appreciation of how the science of crime and the study of criminals has evolved. All chapters are organized with a brief overview of the theorist and their significant ideas, a biographical profile of the theorist, coverage of the theoretical developments and contributions of the theorist, a list of major works by the theorist, and a summary detailing the overall legacy of the theorist in the field. This book is ideal for courses on criminology, criminological theory, and criminal behavior.

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